

DEVELOPMENT OF HOME-BREEDING IN FERGANA REGION AND MEASURES TAKEN IN THIS REGARD

Mirzakhdamova Dildora Zafarovna

Kokand State Pedagogical Institute is a teacher of the Department of History, mirzakhdamova@mail.ru

ARTICLE INFO.

Keywords: Population employment, household, additional income, family business, national crafts, targeted measures.

Annotation

This article provides information on the implementation of measures to ensure the employment of the population, including in Fergana region, through the development of home economics in our country. Examples of providing employment of women and youth through homesteading in the region and the support of homesteaders by our state have been given.

<http://www.gospodarkainnowacje.pl/> © 2023 LWAB.

The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoev in his Address to the Oliy Majlis on December 23, 2017, states that "... we have made ensuring the employment of the population a priority, so we need to give importance to this issue not only in terms of quantity, but also in terms of quality." In fact, the full potential of many industries in our country has not yet been used to ensure the employment of the population.

The first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, I.A. Karimov, touched on the importance of home farming and emphasized that "...we gave various machines and equipment that were lying idle in local production enterprises to people and families who could do it, in order to start home farming that does not require large investments and funds. . As a result, 60,000 people and 60,000 families got additional income. It can be said that the outlook of these people has changed. They now live with their heads raised in front of their families and children, and contribute to the development of the country and the Motherland. It can be seen that various innovations are emerging in the economic life of our country, all of which are characterized by the fact that they are aimed at increasing the well-being of our people and providing them with work. As we have seen, one of the most important activities aimed at the renewal and prevention of unemployment is the development of the household industry.

In our republic, the use of opportunities for the organization of household labor, the development of family entrepreneurship and national handicrafts made it possible to create 222,300 jobs. Most of them were established in the regions considered traditional centers of homemaking and national crafts - Fergana, Andijan, Namangan, Bukhara, Samarkand, Tashkent, Khorezm regions.

In the Fergana region, special attention is being paid to providing employment to the population, especially women and young people. In this regard, the development of small business and private entrepreneurship, in particular, is of great importance. Homesteading is equally beneficial for both the employer and the employee. President Sh.M. Mirziyoyev's decision of May 24, 2017 "On measures to create favorable conditions for the further development of the economy" is an important program in the

development of the sector. This document states that one of the urgent issues is to increase the income of the family budget by expanding the use of financial resources for the further development of household farming and the purchase of modern machines, equipment, raw materials and materials.

More than 400 new permanent jobs were created in Fergana region in 2017, and it is more important that the majority of those who have jobs are women. The creation of broad conditions for the citizens with limited opportunities to work at home is causing great changes in their lives. At the moment, about 100 citizens with limited opportunities to work in the region are engaged in household chores. Today, he is not a disabled person waiting for a pension, but an active citizen who has a stable job, gets paid on time for the work he does on order, and makes a living. They are buying cheap houses that are being built based on updated projects. The fact that the initial payment of these houses is paid by our President is an expression of care shown to disabled citizens.

The decree of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev dated November 17, 2017 "On further development of handicrafts and comprehensive support measures for craftsmen" served as a program in this regard. By 2018, more than 1,300 craftsmen were working in the region. In the cities of Margilan, Ko'kan, and Rishton district, a unique school for handicrafts was created. The establishment of the center and gallery for the development of the republic's sericulture and home industry became important in the further development of handicrafts and home industry.

In August 2017, a road map was developed by the administration of Fergana region. According to it, a plan of targeted measures to ensure the employment of unorganized population in Fergana region was drawn up. According to it, it is planned to implement home farming in Fergana Azot LLC and Fergana oil refineries in the implementation mechanism for providing employment to people who want to start a home business in the improvement of the system of providing employment to the unorganized population.

The city, district administration, women's committee, union of trade unions, public fund "Makhalla Khayria", business woman, craftsman association, press office, district employment support centers have been designated as responsible for the expansion of homesteading and the provision of employment to the population. The following measures were determined based on a clear plan by the officials:

1. Forming a list of needy residents who want to work in a house with a disabled child and attracting them to the household.
2. Support of individual entrepreneurs engaged in household work.
3. Allocation of quota places for housekeeping in large enterprises and organizations.
4. To open notebooks for homemakers, i.e. silk kurti breadwinners, and to provide them with social and economic support.
5. With the help of sponsors, in the city and districts, in the territory of 2 mahallas, another type of household business is organized "Carpet washing", "Laundry and ironing", "Women's hairdressing" lines and taking measures to ensure the employment of representatives of needy families.

400 women and young people from the cities of Margilan, Fergana, Tashlok and Rishton districts are diligently learning the secrets of various trades. By 2019, the center produced \$14.5 million worth of products.

In addition to holding job fairs, it has become a tradition to hold educational practical seminars and meetings on the development of home economics in Fergana region. On March 14, 2019, educational and practical seminars were organized based on the targeted plan with the participation of young people who want to engage in handicrafts and homemaking at the National Crafts Center in Margilon.

CONCLUSION. Today's homemaker is completely different from yesterday's. Our state is creating ample opportunities for them, not just to be recorded in the list, but to work, receive a salary commensurate with their work, and create their own tomorrow.

REFERENCES.

1. Mirziyoev Sh.M. We will build a free and prosperous, democratic country of Uzbekistan together. - Tashkent: "Uzbekistan, 2016. - 56 p.
2. Mirziyoev Sh.M. Ensuring the rule of law and human interests is the guarantee of the country's development and people's well-being. -Tashkent: Uzbekistan, 20 3. Decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, No. PQ-3472 dated 12.01.2018. On measures for further development of the silk industry in the republic.
3. Decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, dated 31.07.2019 No. PQ-4411. On additional measures for the development of deep processing in the cocoon industry.
4. President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev's decree on the strategy of actions for the further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Tashkent, February 7, 2017.
5. Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan on entrepreneurship. 1991.-February 11.
6. 1.01 of the Cabinet of Ministers. Clause 23 of the Regulation approved by Decision No. 4 of 2006.
7. National database of information on legal documents of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Lex.uz, October 5, 2016.
8. Statistical collection. The main trends and indicators of the economic and social development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the years of independence (1990-2010) and forecasts for 2011-2015. Tashkent. "Uzbekistan"-2011. Pages 99-100
9. Statistics of Fergana region compiled on the basis of indicators of social and economic development of Fergana region in 2012 (statistical collection).
10. Source. Information from the General Directorate of Employment of Fergana region. 2010-2016 years.
11. D.Z. Mirzakhdamova. Ferganskaya dolina: Sotsialno-ekonomicheskie protsessy (na primere 60-80-X godov XX veka). Nauchnoe obozrenie: theory and practice, 88-91, 2013.D.
12. D.Z. Mirzakhdamova. The importance of the development of home farming in Uzbekistan in the socio-economic life of the country. Looking back, 47-54, 2019, No. 6.
13. Mirzakhdamova Dildora Zafarovna. Greation of new types of household and employment of the population. Fergana region as an example. Journal of Pharmaceutical Negative Results, 2022.13.S0. 6053-6056 page.
14. Mirzakhdamova Dildora Zafarovna. Providing employment for the population through the development of silk and homework in Fergana province. Eurasian journal of academic Research. Innovative Academy Research Support Center. Volume2 Issue13, December 2022.1544-1547 page.