

YASHIL IQTISODIYOT VA BARQAROR RIVOJLANISHNING DOLZARB MASALALARI

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A R T I C L E I N F O.

Kalit So‘Zlar: Yashil iqtisodiyot, Iqlim bo‘yicha Parij bitimi, Yashillashtirish, raqamlı texnologiyalar, muqobil energiya manbalari, barqaror rivojlanish, Strategiya, turistik-rekreatsion imkoniyatlar, innovatsion taraqqiyot, global inqiroz, ekologiya.

Annotatsiya

Maqolada iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirishning asosiy omili sifatida yashil iqtisodiyot va barqaror rivojlanishning o‘ziga xos xususiyatlari yoritilgan bo‘lib, Yashil iqtisodiyot barqaror rivojlanishning eng asosiy omili sifatida berilgan. Barqaror rivojlantirishda tabiiy resurslardan foydalanish va tabiatdan foydalanish sifatini oshirishda raqamlashtirish innovatsiya sifatida keltirilgan. “Yashil iqtisodiyot” tushunchasi va O‘zbekistonda barqaror rivojlanishni taminlashda uning ahamiyati haqidagi qarashlar keltirildi.

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So‘nggi yillar ichida “yashil” iqtisodiyot g‘oyasi nafaqat ekologiya iqtisodchilari, balki dunyoda ham keng muhokama qilinadi. Bu borada turli siyosiy forumlarda, davlat rahbarlari, siyosatchi olimlar tomonidan bu masalaga ko‘p bora to‘xtalib kelinayotganligi “yashillashtirish” siyosatiga bo‘layotgan jiddiy e’tibor bo‘lib hisoblanadi. Bugungi kunda zamonaviylashgan iqtisodiyot sharoitida insoniyat ehtiyoji ham misli ko‘rilmagan tarzda oshib bormoqda. Bundan kelib chiqadiki, ehtiyojlarni qondirish uchun zarur bo‘lgan resurslarni olishda tabiatga “murojaat qilish” ham ko‘payib bormoqda.

Zamonaviy dunyoda yashil iqtisodiyot mavzusi so‘nggi bir necha yil ichida eng dolzarb mavzulardan biri hisoblanadi. “Yashil” iqtisodiyotga o‘tishning asosiy vazifalaridan biri iqtisodiyotning energiya samaradorligini oshirish va tabiiy resurslardan oqilona foydalanishdan iborat. Bunga texnologiyalarni modernizatsiyalash va moliyaviy mexanizmlarni rivojlantirish orqali erishiladi.

2018-yilda O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Iqlim bo‘yicha Parij bitimini (Parij, 2015-yil 12-dekabr) ratifikatsiya qildi va uni amalga oshirish bo‘yicha milliy miqyosda belgilangan ulush-2030-yilgacha YalM birligiga to‘g‘ri keladigan parnik gazlar chiqarilishini 2010-yil darajasidan 10 foizga kamaytirish bo‘yicha miqdoriy majburiyatni o‘z zimmasiga oldi.

Mamlakatda Parij bitimi majburiyatlarini bajarish doirasida parnik gazlar chiqarilishini kamaytirishning o'rta muddatli ustuvor yo'nalishlari iqtisodiyotda energiya va resurs ko'p ishlatilishini kamaytirish, ishlab chiqarishga energiya tejovchi texnologiyalari keng joriy etish, qayta tiklanuvchi energiya manbalaridan foydalanishni kengaytirish, Orolbo'yida ekologik inqiroz oqibatlarini bartaraf etishni nazarda tutuvchi qator strategik va tarmoq rejali, shuningdek, normativ-huquqiy hujjalashtirish orqali amalga oshirilmoqda.

"Yashil iqtisodiyot" mana shunday o'zgarishlar kelajak avlod hayotiga salbiy ta'sir qilishini oldini olish va ular uchun ham farovon hayot ta'minlash zaruriyatidan kelib chiqmoqda. Agarda amalga oshirilayotgan iqtisodiy munosabatlarning tabiatga salbiy ta'siri oldi olinmasa, u nafaqat kelajak avlod hayotiga, balki jamiyatning hozirgi sharoitiga ham jiddiy salbiy ta'sir ko'rsatadi.

Va aksincha, insoniyatning atrof tabiiy muhitga munosabati o'zgarsa, ularda avvalo, ekologik madaniyat rivojlansa, ishlab chiqarish, xizmat ko'rsatish va mahsulotni iste'mol qilish bilan munosabatlar "yashillashtirish" sa'y-harakatlariga moslashsa, albatta, biz va kelajak avlod hayotining ijobjiy tarafga o'zgaradi.

Iqtisodiyotni "Yashillashtirish"ning asosiy usullaridan biri innovatsiyalar va faoliyatning turli sohalariga yangi texnologiyalarni joriy etish hisoblanadi. 2020-yilda ko'plab kompaniyalar raqamlashtirish tizimiga tez o'tgandan so'ng, iqtisodiyotni tubdan qayta qurish bosqichi boshlandi. Demak, raqamli iqtisodiyot raqamli texnologiyalarga asoslangan, elektron biznes, elektron tijorat bilan bog'langan, raqamli tovar va xizmatlar ishlab chiqarayotgan yangi iqtisodiy faoliyat hisoblanadi.

Yashil iqtisodiyotda raqamli texnologiyalarni qo'llashning ijobjiy tomonlari:

- ishlab chiqarish xarajatlarining kamayishi hisobiga mehnat unumdarligining o'sishi;
- yangi yashil ish o'rnlari yaratilishi, shuningdek frilansning rivojlanishi;
- kompaniyalar raqobatbardoshligining ortishi uchun imkoniyatlar yaratilishi va shuningdek ekologik mahsulotlarni ishlab chiqarish imkoniyatlarini kengaytiradi;
- Qashshoqlik va ijtimoiy tengsizlikning bartaraf qilinishi.

Demak, yashil iqtisodiyotga raqamli texnologiyalarni qo'llash mohiyat, barqaror rivojlanish texnologiyalarni yaratilishiga olib keladi.

XXI asr boshida Birlashgan Millatlar Tashkiloti insoniyat taraqqiyotining ustuvor yo'nalishlari o'zaro bog'liq bo'lган 17 ta global maqsadlarni ilgari surdi. Birlashgan Millatlar Tashkilotining atrof-muhit bo'yicha dasturi (UNEP) tomonidan qo'llab-quvvatlangan Oksford universitetining Global tiklanish observatoriysi tomonidan o'tkazilgan tadqiqotiga ko'ra, qayta tiklash uchun umumiylashtirish 20% dan kamroq'i atrof-muhit muammolariga ajratiladi.

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentning 2023-yil 2-dekabrdagi «2030 yilgacha O'zbekiston Respublikasining «yashil» iqtisodiyotga o'tishiga qaratilgan islohotlar samaradorligini oshirish bo'yicha chora-tadbirlar to'g'risida»gi PQ-436-son qarori qabul qilindi.

2030 yilgacha O'zbekiston Respublikasida «yashil» iqtisodiyotga o'tish va «yashil» o'sishni ta'minlash dasturi tasdiqlandi. U quyidagi strategik maqsadlarga erishishga mo'ljallangan:

- issiqxona gazlarining ajratmalarini 2010 yildagi darajadan 35%ga qisqartirish;
- qayta tiklanuvchi energiya manbalarining ishlab chiqarish quvvatini 15GVt ga oshirish va ularning ulushini elektr energiyasini ishlab chiqarish umumiylashtirish 30%idan ko'prog'iga yetkazish;
- sanoat sohasida energiya samaradorligini kamida 20%ga oshirish;
- yalpi ichki mahsulot birligiga to'g'ri keladigan energiya sarfi hajmini, shu jumladan, qayta tiklanuvchi energiya manbalaridan foydalanishni kengaytirish hisobiga 30%ga kamaytirish;

- iqtisodiyotning barcha tarmoqlarida suvdan foydalanish samaradorligini sezilarli darajada oshirish, 1 mln gektargacha maydonda suv tejovchi sug‘orish texnologiyasini joriy etish;
- yiliga 200 mln ko‘chat ekish va ko‘chatlarning umumiy sonini 1 mlrd dan oshirish orqali shaharlardagi yashil maydonlarni 30%dan ortiqroqqa kengaytirish;
- Qattiq maishiy chiqindilarni qayta ishlash darajasini 65%dan oshirish va boshqalar.

2030- Yilgacha bo‘lgan davrda barqaror rivojlanish sohasidagi Milliy maqsad va vazifalarning 15-maqsadi “Quruqlik ekotizimlarini himoyalash va tiklash, ulardan oqilona foydalanishga ko‘maklashish, o‘rmonlardan oqilona foydalanish, cho‘llanishga qarshi kurashish, yerlarning yemirilishini to‘xtatish va ortga qaytarish, bioxilma-xillikning yo‘qolib ketish jarayonini to‘xtatish”dan iborat. Bu esa o‘z navbatida, hududlarning turistik-rekreatsion imkoniyatlaridan samarali foydalanish va ekoturizmni rivojlantirishshtirish bilan bog‘liq.

Shuningdek, Yashil iqtisodiyot yer yuzidagi aholi uchun farovonlik olib keladi va kambag‘allik darajasini pasaytiradi. Barcha mamlakatlarda inson taraqqiyotining yuqori darjasasi, xoh u ta’lim sohasi bo‘lsin xoh sog‘liqni saqlash bo‘lsin, xullas insonning farovon hayot kechirishi uchun nimaiki zarur bo‘lsa unga erishish imkoniyatini yaratishga xizmat qiladi. Yashil iqtisodiyot bio xilma-xillikni tiklashga yordam beradi, ekologiyadagi salbiy o‘zgarishlarni oldini olishga va atrof – muhitni muhofaza qilishga xizmat qiladi. Iqtisodiy va ijtimoiy sohaga investitsiyalar jalb qiladi va samarali foydalanishga yo‘naltiradi.

XULOSA. Shunday qilib yashil iqtisodiyot deganda, inson hayoti va sog‘lig‘i uchun zarur bo‘lgan resurslarni, atrof-muhit va ekologiyani bir butun holda saqlab qolib ishlab chiqarish va xizmat ko‘rsatish sohalari bilan bog‘liq iqtisodiyotni yanada rivojlantirishni amalga oshirishga asoslangan iqtisodiy faoliyatning yangi yo‘nalishi tushuniladi. Bunda quyidagi tadbirlarni amalga oshirish lozim bo‘ladi:

Birinchidan, aholining ehtiyojlarini qondirib, ularning farovonligi, yashash darjasasi va sifatini oshirish uchun moddiy ne’matlarni yaratishni barqaror ravishda ekologiya va atrofmuhitga zarar yetkazmasdan ko‘paytirib borish lozim.

Ikkinchidan, ishlab chiqarish va iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirish uchun energiya resurslari kerak bo‘ladi, bularni qayta tiklanadigan energiya manbalari hisobidan ko‘paytirish, jamoat transportini ham elektr quvvati bilan yuradiganlariga almashtirish, energiyani tejaydigan binolarni barpo qilish kabi yo‘nalishlarda ishlarni olib borish.

Uchinchidan, atrof muhitga zararli gazlarni chiqarmaydigan, atrof-muhitni asraydigan, ekologik toza texnologiyalarni yaratish orqali ekologik toza mahsulotlarni yetishtirish masalasiga ham alohida ahamiyat berish lozim bo‘ladi.

To‘rtinchidan, bir tomondan, tabiatdagi barcha resurslar cheklangan bir paytda inson ehtiyojlarini cheksizligini inobatga olib, ularning muvofiqligini ta‘minlash maqsadida ne’matlarni ishlab chiqarishni kengaytirishni tabiiy resurslarni kamaytirmasdan amalga oshirish choralarini ham ko‘rish dolzarb masalalar sirasiga kiradi.

Beshinchidan, aholining doimiy o‘sib borayotgan ehtiyojlarini qondirish uchun qancha ishlab chiqarish, qanday ishlab chiqarish, kimga mo‘ljallab ishlab chiqarish masalasiga atrofmuhitni asragan holda katta ahamiyat beriladi.

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