



Volume: 44 | 2024

Economy and Innovation

ISSN: 2545-0573

Development and Reform of the Education System

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Abstract

ARTICLE INFO.

Keywords:

Innovative technologies, methods, complex systems, language cabinets, games, intensive..

This article discusses large-scale reforms are being implemented in every field in our country today. On the other hand, a significant part of these reforms is the reforms implemented in the education system. In recent years, practical work has been carried out to organize all stages of the education sector based on modern requirements. In particular, reforms and practical measures in the education system are being organized in the following directions:

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INTRODUCTION

We can say that it was one of the most important documents adopted. President Sh.M. As Mirziyoyev noted, "the more educated our children are, the faster the economic sectors based on high technologies will develop, the more social problems will be solved." Therefore, if I say that the threshold of New Uzbekistan starts from the school, I think that our entire nation will support this idea. In addition, reforms in the higher education system make up a certain part of the reforms implemented in the field of education. In particular, to determine the priorities of the systematic reform of higher education in the Republic of Uzbekistan, to raise the process of training of independent thinking highly qualified personnel to a new level in terms of quality, to modernize higher education, based on advanced educational technologies. In order to develop the social sphere and economic sectors, the Concept of the Development of the Higher Education System of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030, approved by the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated October 8, 2019 No. PF-5847, serves as a prelude to new reforms in this field. Today, it is no secret that the world's most prestigious higher education institutions are considered to be major centers of science. Today, new higher educational institutions and branches of the world's leading universities are being established. For example, in the last 4 years, 47 new higher education institutions, including branches of foreign universities, were established in our country, and the number of higher educational institutions reached 125. Non-governmental higher education institutions are being established on the basis of the public-private partnership system. Having studied the opinion of the population, we have restored the forms of correspondence and evening education, the admission

quotas are increasing. Although the enrollment rate of school graduates in higher education has increased from 9 percent in 2016 to 25 percent in 2020, we need to expand these works. A mechanism has been created to ensure that professors-teachers can improve their skills and undergo internships in higher education and research centers abroad. Their monthly salary Compared to 2018, it was increased by 2.5 times on average. Since this year, 10 higher education institutions have been transferred to the self-financing system. So, if we conclude from the above, the reforms in the field of education are not far behind the reforms in other fields in terms of their relevance and practical importance. Because it is the demand of the times to continue the reforms in this field on a larger scale. Today, it is no secret that the world's prestigious higher education institutions are considered to be the major hotbeds of science.

LITERATURE ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

Currently, new higher educational institutions and branches of the world's leading universities are being established. For example, in the last 5 years, 47 new higher educational institutions, including branches of foreign universities, were established in our country, and the number of higher educational institutions reached 125. Non-state higher education institutions are being established on the basis of the public-private partnership system. Based on the opinion of the population, part-time and evening forms of education have been restored, admission quotas are being increased. The enrollment rate of school graduates in higher education increased from 9 percent in 2016 to 25 percent in 2020. A mechanism has been created to ensure that professors-teachers can improve their skills and undergo internships in higher education and research centers abroad. Their monthly salary Compared to 2018, it was increased by an average of 2.5 times. Since this year, 10 higher education institutions have been transferred to the self-financing system. The number of state grants for higher education has been increased by at least 25%, the number of grants for girls from needy families has been doubled to 2 thousand for admission to higher education institutions, and the scope of higher education has been expanded. One of the most important innovations in the education system is the transfer of 65 academic lyceums to higher educational institutions, as well as 187 technical schools, in order to strengthen the cohesion between universities and lower levels of the education system. It was attached to related universities and branch enterprises. To conclude, the promising tasks implemented in the field of education are not inferior to the reforms in other fields in terms of their relevance and practical importance. Because it is the demand of the times to continue the reforms in this field on a larger scale. In the 21st century, which is called the age of information technology, development of science and creation of innovations in this regard has become a vital necessity in order to create high progress in all aspects of life - industry, construction, chemistry, agriculture, textiles, mechanical engineering and other fields. This process is now recognized in all developed countries in the world. Special attention is paid to this process in our republic. It is not by chance that the President of our country started his activities as a leader with a meeting with academicians, leading scientists, people of science in general, and focused on harmonizing the development of science with the development of production in our country.

DISCUSSION AND RESULTS

After that, the head of our state will improve the health care system, develop the system of printing and distribution of book products, increase reading, establish new free economic zones in the republic, implement the strategy of actions for the further development of the country, and the concept of development of science until 2030. " development, establishment of the Imam Termizi International Center and many other decisions, decrees, and decrees, specifying the promotion of science as one of the main issues was a practical expression of this attention. Safe protection of intellectual property is of

particular importance in the process of developing science and innovation, turning their achievements into products with high added value. According to data, the share of intellectual property is 45 percent of the gross domestic product in Europe, 12 percent in China, and 7 percent in Russia. The meeting chaired by our President on October 12, 2020 was also dedicated to the topic "Protection of intellectual property - serves as a reliable foundation for the Third Renaissance". At that time, the head of our state paid special attention to the need to ensure cooperation between patent owners and entrepreneurs. In particular, one of the most important documents adopted in the education system was the adoption of the new version of the Law "On Education". Based on this law, the main principles, educational system, types and forms in the field of education were clearly defined. Also, according to the law, state higher education, secondary specialized, professional educational institutions and their branches, higher, secondary specialized, professional educational organizations with state participation and their branches are organized by the decisions of the President or the government. it was done. Establishment of non-state educational institutions was determined to be carried out by their founders. The license to non-state educational organizations will be issued by the State Inspectorate for Quality Control of Education. Accordingly, we can say that the adoption and implementation of this Law was one of the most important documents adopted in the field of education. In recent years, the reforms implemented in the field of education in Uzbekistan are consistently implemented at Namangan State University.

Consequently, in the next three years, the number of faculties was increased from 9 to 15, the number of specialty departments was increased from 27 to 46, the number of nutrition areas was increased from 31 to 52, and the number of master's degrees was increased from 12 to 26. Accordingly, the number of young university students with a desire for science increased from 5,100 to 21,000. The number of professors increased from 470 to 710. Until the 2018-2019 academic year, the university has 26 faculties, and no specialized council has been operating. In recent years, great attention has been paid to the training of scientific pedagogues, the scientific potential has increased by 37 percent, and today 9 specialized councils are operating in 12 specialties to ensure the quality of education. Of course, in this regard, the goal of filling the ranks of university scientific-pedagogical personnel with potential personnel has been determined at the expense of doctoral students studying at 17 basic doctoral programs. Until recently, the university mainly trained specialists for the pedagogical field. Today, at the university, the organization and management of Archeology, Culture and art institutions, Sociology, Jurisprudence (by types of activities), Library and information activities (by types of activities), Zooengineering: fisheries, Fruit growing and viticulture, Medicine plant growing and processing technology, Vegetable, rice and potato growing, Greenhouse organization and management, Social work (in various fields of activity), Hotel organization and management, Tourism (areas of activity) on), and starting from 2021, the training of personnel in areas such as treatment work, pediatric work, shows that our university is truly becoming the intellectual center of our region. Establishment of a media center at Namangan State University as a major scientific and research center, establishment of educational and practical simulator on Aquaculture, "Preparation of medicinal drinks from medicinal plants", production technology of medicinal preventive sumac, Fergana is participating in major international scientific projects such as the creation of a living collection of rare and endangered and endemic species, an electronic photo album and a digitized electronic database. On the initiative of the President, the granting of academic and organizational, as well as financial independence for higher education organizations and the expansion of the powers of the Councils are the implementation of the state policy in the field of education, the provision of quality education services and the fulfillment of the tasks assigned by our government in this regard. It creates

ample opportunities for the training of potential personnel who determine the development of our country.

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

In short, it is being conducted to learn foreign languages Reforms and conveniences are all the doors of opportunity for our youth today we can easily say that it opens. Of such opportunities, and the future of our country by learning foreign languages effectively, to make our own contribution to the good fortune and of course to improve our lives to make inventions and discoveries based on our own knowledge to make it easier necessary And using the opportunities created for us to a large extent It is our goal and duty to introduce the youth of Uzbekistan to the world should be rotated. After all, learning a foreign language is the demand of the times.

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